

Begin July 2 - 1959

A42WX BJT

(830) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOZLOV

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)—SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV WARNED TODAY RUSSIA WOULD MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IF THE WESTERN ALLIES RESORT TO MILITARY ACTION IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

KOZLOV, SWITCHING FROM HIS ROLE AS MOSCOW'S GOOD-HUMORED SALESMAN, COUPLED THESE BLUNT WORDS WITH RENEWED DEMANDS THE WEST ACCEPT THE KREMLIN'S FORMULA FOR MAKING WEST BERLIN A COMMUNIST RINGED "FREE CITY."

IF NOT, HE SAID, RUSSIA WOULD IGNORE WESTERN PROTESTS AND SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY--"WITH ALL THE CONSEQUENCES."

THE VISITING RUSSIAN LEADER SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH BEAMED COAST-TO-COAST ON TELEVISION. IT CAME ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS FAST-MOVING ROUND OF TALKS IN THE CAPITAL. HE SPOKE IN RUSSIAN, AND HIS WORDS WERE TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY ONE OF HIS AIDES.

"IF A WAR IS REACHED, IF ROCE IS RESORTED TO, THEN FORCE WILL BE MET WITH FORCE," HE SAID GRIMLY BEFORE SOME 250 NEWSMEN WHO GATHERED AT A PRESS LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR. THE SCENE WAS A DOWNTOWN HOTEL A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

DROPPING THE SMILE HE HAS WORN SINCE ARRIVING HERE, KOZLOV ASSAILED UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY IN A SPEECH WHICH WAS AT TIMES DEFIANT AND BOASTFUL.

HIS MAIN THEME WAS A PLEA FOR BETTER SOVIET-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING TO END DANGEROUS WORLD TENSIONS.

BUT HE OFFERED NOT EVEN THE FAINTEST GLIMMER OF A SOVIET CONCESSION TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE, RESTATING INSTEAD ALL OF MOSCOW'S STANDARD PROPOSALS.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WHO LISTENED TO HIM SAID HIS WORDS AMOUNTED ALMOST POINT-BY-POINT TO THE SAME UNYIELDING STANCE HE ADOPTED IN TALKS YESTERDAY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

HERTER HIMSELF SAID REPORTS INDICATED THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE RUSSIAN'S THEME. HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN OR HEARD IT. SPEAKING WITH NEWSMEN AS HE LEFT THE CAPITAL FOR A LONG WEEKEND IN MASSACHUSETTS, HERTER SAID THERE HAD BEEN "NOTHING TOO PROFITABLE" IN HIS EARLIER TALKS WITH THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TALKED PRIVATELY WITH KOZLOV FOR 15 MINUTES AT A RUSSIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION GIVEN FOR KOZLOV TONIGHT. NIXON SAID HE WANTED TO CHECK FURTHER ON A COUPLE OF QUESTIONS THAT CAME UP IN HIS CONVERSATION WITH KOZLOV AT THE CAPITAL YESTERDAY.

"THE TALK WAS FRIENDLY BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT THERE WAS PROGRESS," NIXON SAID. "HE (KOZLOV) IS A MASTER AT BEING FRIENDLY."

THE 50-YEAR-OLD KOZLOV, A FAST RISING STAR IN THE KREMLIN, WELCOMED A QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER HE WOULD SUCCEED PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. BUT WITH A SHOW OF BASHFULNESS HE DECLINED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND THE 64-YEAR-OLD KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN GOOD HEALTH AND WOULD LIVE A LONG TIME.

HE SHOWED NO SUCH HESITATION IN DENOUNCING THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR ALLEGEDLY PERPETUATING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS BY THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAY IN BERLIN IN THE FACE OF RUSSIA'S DEMAND THEY GET OUT.

BY REJECTING RUSSIA'S BERLIN DEMANDS, KOZLOV CONTENDED, THE WEST IS GUILTY OF WHAT HE CALLED "AGGRESSIVE ASPIRATIONS."

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RUSSIA DIDN'T MEAN TO IMPLY AN ULTIMATUM, HE SAID, BY ITS LATEST PROPOSAL THAT WESTERN TROOPS PULL OUT WITHIN 18 MONTHS.

BUT UNLESS THE WEST AGREES TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THIS SOVIET PROPOSAL, HE SAID, RUSSIA WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REDS.

KOZLOV INDIRECTLY ACCUSED AMERICAN LEADERS--WITHOUT NAMING NAMES--OF PUSHING A DANGEROUS COLD WAR POLICY AND OF RECKLESS PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR AT A TIME WHEN THE WORLD IS CLAMORING FOR PEACE.

BY CONTRAST, HE PICTURED RUSSIAN LEADERS AS "SERVANTS OF THE PEOPLE" WHO HE SAID REALIZE: "THERE IS NO WORD MORE HATEFUL THAN WAR TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

"I WOULD LIKE TO EMPHASIZE ONCE AGAIN," HE SAID, "THAT THE WILL OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IS A SACRED LAW TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

LIKE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, WHO VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST JANUARY, KOZLOV SPOKE GLOWINGLY OF THE ADVANTAGES OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND A MASSIVE INCREASE IN RUSSIAN-AMERICAN TRADE.

A MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE USEFUL, HE SAID, REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE CURRENTLY DEADLOCKED GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS.

RUSSIA WANTS TO STEP UP TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, NOT BECAUSE IT NEEDS HELP IN INDUSTRIALIZING ITS ECONOMY BUT BECAUSE TRADE IS A GOOD WAY TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES.

KOZLOV HELD OUT THE PROSPECT OF SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS OF SUCH TRADE WHICH, HE SAID, WOULD PROVIDE PROFITS FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN AND JOBS FOR AMERICA'S UNEMPLOYED.

TO THOSE WHO THINK SUCH TRADE WOULD HELP FURTHER COMMUNISM, HE SAID SCORNFULLY:

"WE WILL BE QUITE ABLE TO BUILD COMMUNISM WITHOUT THE AID OF THE CAPITALISTS."

KOZLOV BOASTED ABOUT RUSSIA'S SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS. IT IS NOT THE RUSSIANS NOW WHO ARE WORRIED ABOUT LAGGING BEHIND, HE SAID, BUT THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES WHO REALIZE THE PROGRESS RUSSIA IS MAKING UNDER COMMUNISM.

LOOKING INTO HIS CRYSTAL BALL, KOZLOV FORECAST A COMMUNIST UTOPIA WHICH WOULD FEATURE THE HIGHEST LIVING STANDARDS IN THE WORLD, THE WORLD'S SHORTEST WORK WEEK (30-35 HOURS), AN END TO ALL TAXES, AND CONSUMER GOODS FOR ALL.

HE DIDN'T PUT A DATE ON THIS GOAL. BUT HE DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S CURRENT SEVEN-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN WHICH, HE SAID, WILL DRAMATICALLY INCREASE THE OUTPUT OF SOVIET FACTORIES AND FARMS.

THIS TASK WILL ABSORB RUSSIA'S FULL ATTENTION, KOZLOV SAID, AND PROVE THE FALSITY OF CRITICISM THAT RUSSIA WANTS TO FOIST ITS COMMUNIST SYSTEM ON OTHER COUNTRIES, EVEN AT THE RISK OF WAR.

"WE HEAR WITH A FEELING OF INDIGNATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO UNLEASH A NEW WAR," HE SAID.

"THERE IS NO GREATER SLANDER ON THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND ITS GOVERNMENT THAN THIS."

KOZLOV SPOKE FOR NEARLY 40 MINUTES. AFTERWARD, HE ANSWERED SIX WRITTEN QUESTIONS WHICH HE AND AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV CAREFULLY SELECTED FROM A BATCH SUBMITTED BY NEWSMEN.

WILLIAM H. LAWRENCE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB WHICH JOINED WITH THE OVERSEAS WRITERS IN SPONSORING KOZLOV'S APPEARANCE, HANDED KOZLOV WHAT HE CONSIDERED TO BE THE 20 MOST INTERESTING QUESTIONS SUBMITTED.

LAWRENCE SAID KOZLOV REJECTED ABOUT HALF OF THE QUESTIONS, MOST OF THEM DEALING WITH RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY ACTIONS. LAWRENCE, A WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, EXPLAINED TO THE NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AUDIENCE THAT KOZLOV WAS EXERCISING THE RIGHT TO VETO OBJECTIONABLE QUESTIONS IN KEEPING WITH THE CONDITIONS HE SET FOR HIS APPEARANCE.

AFTERWARD, MENSHIKOV CHIDED LAWRENCE FOR MAKING THE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT.

"EVERYTHING WAS AGREED TO BEFOREHAND WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT," MENSHIKOV SAID WITH SOME ANNOYANCE.

"I DIDN'T CRITICIZE YOU. I SIMPLY REPORTED THE FACTS," LAWRENCE REPLIED.

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A46WX

(350) KOZLOV- SUPERMARKET

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV PAID A WHIRLWIND VISIT TO A NEIGHBORHOOD SHOPPING CENTER TODAY. HE PATTED BABIES' HEADS, SHOOK HANDS AND CRACKED JOKES JUST AS IF HE WERE RUNNING FOR OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER A SWING THROUGH A SUPERMARKET KOZLOV SAID JOKINGLY:

"YOU CAN FIND EVERYTHING ON THIS PLANT WITH ONE EXCEPTION: WHY DON'T YOU HAVE A TENNIS COURT?"

KOZLOV'S VISIT WAS TO THE PRINCE GEORGES PLAZA, A SHOPPING CENTER IN SUBURBAN MARYLAND.

IT WAS A BRISK 10 MILES FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY, WHICH KOZLOV TRAVELED IN A 12-CAR, SIREN-ESCORTED MOTORCADE WHICH ZOOMED AT TIMES UP TO 60 MILES AN HOUR THROUGH WASHINGTON STREETS.

THE COMMUNIST VISITOR FOLLOWED IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF ANOTHER SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, IN CHOOSING TO INSPECT A U.S. SUPERMARKET. MIKOYAN DID THAT HERE LAST JANUARY.

KOZLOV STROLLED THROUGH A GRAND UNION SUPERMARKET, THEN THROUGH A NEIGHBORING WOOLWORTH FIVE AND DIME STORE.

HE DROVE THROUGH THE WASHINGTON ZOO WITHOUT STOPPING ON HIS RETURN TO THE EMBASSY. THE TRIP TOOK AN HOUR ALL TOLD.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD KREMLIN BIGWIG FINGERED SOME OF THE ITEMS ON DISPLAY AT THE STORES BUT DIDN'T BUY ANYTHING. THE GRAND UNION SUPERMARKET GAVE HIM A SMALL NIGHT LIGHT AS A GOING AWAY PRESENT.

"IF I TOOK EVERYTHING OFFERED I WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO GET OUT OF THE STORE," KOZLOV SAID THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER. BUT THE DEPUTY PREMIER OVERLOOKED NO OPPORTUNITIES TO SHAKE HANDS WITH SOMETIMES-STARTLED CUSTOMERS AND GET HIS PICTURE TAKEN.

DEBORAH ANN LAZARZ, AGE 5, OF LEWISDALE, MD., WAS TAKEN ABACK BY IT ALL. SHE CLUNG TO A SHOPPING CART FACE AWAY FROM THE SMILING RUSSIAN INSTEAD OF GOING THROUGH WITH A HANDSHAKE.

MR. AND MRS. GERALD CONWAY OF GREENBELT, MD., TOLD KOZLOV THEY WANT TO VISIT RUSSIA SOME DAY.

"WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE YOU AS OUR GUEST IN RUSSIA," KOZLOV REPLIED. CONWAY TOLD A REPORTER HE HOPES TO GO OVER IN FIVE YEARS.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL TOOK SPECIAL DELIGHT IN POSING WITH MRS. MILDRED NOLL AND MRS. SUE BLACKBURN, PLUS MRS. BLACKBURN'S SON DAVID, AGED 1.

BOTH OF THE HOUSEWIVES WERE PRETTY BLONDES, HE NOTED.

SALLY LYNN MORRIS OF COLLEGE PARK WAS MORE SURPRISED THAN ANYONE WHEN KOZLOV TOOK HER SHOPPING CART AND PUSHED IT A FEW FEET.

MRS. FANNIE VORONOFF GOT IN A FEW WORDS OF RUSSIAN WITH THE VISITOR. SHE SAID SHE WAS ORIGINALLY FROM MINSK, AND HER HUSBAND WAS FROM MOSCOW BUT SHE HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1907.

CZ547PED

A171 (350)

WITH KOZLOV (A109)

NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT PROMISED UNDYING FRIENDSHIP FOR THE FREE AMERICAN FAMINE AID GIVEN IN THE EARLY 1920S BUT "THEY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO FORGET OUR HELP EVER SINCE."

THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION FROM 1921-23 A TOTAL OF 62 MILLION DOLLARS WAS CONTRIBUTED BY AMERICANS TO PROVIDE 700,000 TONS OF FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES "AS AN ABSOLUTE GIFT."

HE SAID 20 MILLION RUSSIANS WERE SAVED FROM STARVATION, AND MILLIONS MORE FROM RAGING EPIDEMICS.

HE SAID AT A GREAT BANQUET IN THE KREMLIN JULY 10, 1923, FOUR COMMISSARS EXPRESSED RUSSIA'S GRATITUDE FOR THE FREE AMERICAN AID, AND PRESENTED HIM WITH A GREAT SCROLL OF THANKS.

THE SCROLL HAILS THE "BOUNDLESS AND ENTIRELY UNSELFISH EFFORTS" OF THE AMERICAN RELIEF ORGANIZATION AND CONCLUDES:

"BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE PEOPLE'S COMMISSARS IN THE NAME OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN SAVED... THAT ALL THE PEOPLE INHABITING THE UNION OF SOCIALIST SOVIET REPUBLICS NEVER WILL FORGET THE AID RENDERED... HOLDING IT TO BE A PLEDGE OF THE FUTURE FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO NATIONS."

SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCED RUSSIA TO PAY IN GOLD FOR THE FOOD AND SUPPLIES SENT AFTER THE BOLSHEVIKS SEIZED POWER LATE IN WORLD WAR I.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON CONTRADICTED HIM AND SAID THE RECORD SHOULD BE KEPT STRAIGHT.

KOZLOV FINALLY ADMITTED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, "THE QUESTION IS NOT ONE TO BE DISCUSSED, IT IS NOT DISPUTED."

HOOVER SAID IN HIS STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY ALONG WITH A COPY OF THE SCROLL, THAT IN ADDITION TO THE FREE SUPPLIES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ASKED THE ARA TO BUY 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SEED FOR IT AND THAT THIS WAS PAID FOR IN GOLD. THE AMERICANS SHIPPED IT FREE, HOWEVER, HOOVER ADDED.

JS126PED

A50WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS NOT ALARMED BY MENACING STATEMENTS MADE BY RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"HE SEEMS AT TIMES TO ENJOY MAKING DRAMATIC STATEMENTS," PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ADDED TO REPORTERS.

WHITE'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TAKEN A VERY TOUGH ATTITUDE AGAINST THE WEST IN A PRIVATE CONVERSATION WITH FORMER GOV. WAVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK.

A NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE STORY BY JOSEPH ALSOP SAID THE INNER CIRCLE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN SHAKEN AND ALARMED BY HITLER-LIKE STATEMENTS MADE TO HARRIMAN BY KHRUSHCHEV. THE NEW YORK TIMES' HARRY SCHWARTZ DESCRIBED THE TALKS AS VERY ROUGH.

PRESS OFFICER WHITE READ THIS STATEMENT IN COMMENT:

"I HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE CONVERSATIONS OF GOV. HARRIMAN IN THE SOVIET UNION. I WOULD, HOWEVER, LIKE TO SAY A WORD WITH REGARD TO EDITORIAL COMMENT IN PRESS REPORTS AS TO THE REACTION IN U.S. OFFICIAL CIRCLES TO WHAT IS REPORTED AS THE THREATENING TONE OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS TO MR. HARRIMAN."

"QUITE APART FROM WHAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HAVE SAID IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS, IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT IN RECENT WEEKS HE HAS MADE A NUMBER OF PUBLIC STATEMENTS DISTINCTLY MENACING IN TONE."

"IN HIS REPORT TO THE NATION ON JUNE 23, SECRETARY (OF STATE CHRISTIAN A.) HERTER REFERRED TO THE BANEFUL INFLUENCE OF THESE THREATENING STATEMENTS UPON THE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA."

"THE SECRETARY ALSO MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE INTIMIDATED BY THREATS.
 "THIS CONTINUES TO BE THE CASE.
 "I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO ADD WE ARE NOT AWARE OF ANY ALARM OR APPREHENSION OVER OFF-THE-CUFF STATEMENTS BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV.
 "HE SEEMS AT TIMES TO ENJOY MAKING DRAMATIC STATEMENTS."
 THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, FROL R. KOZLOV, DISPUTED THE "TOUGH TALK" ATTITUDE ASCRIBED TO KHRUSHCHEV IN THE HARRIMAN STORIES. KOZLOV, WHO SAT IN, SAID THE MEETING "WAS A GOOD, A PLEASANT DISCUSSION."

KOZLOV IS HERE ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT.
 HARRIMAN WAS IN BONN, GERMANY, TODAY. HE WAS SHOWN DISPATCHES BEARING ON REPORTS OF HIS INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV. HE DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT BUT SAID HE WOULD SEE NEWSMEN TOMORROW.
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 A163WA

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PRECEDS NEW YORK- HARRIMAN
 WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY ALARM OR APPREHENSION AMONG U.S. OFFICIALS OVER ANY THREATS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE VOICED EITHER PUBLICLY OR PRIVATELY.

IT SAID THE SOVIET LEADER HAS RECENTLY MADE A NUMBER OF PUBLIC STATEMENTS "DISTINCTLY MENACING IN TONE" AND "SEEMS AT TIMES TO ENJOY MAKING DRAMATIC STATEMENTS."

THESE ASSERTIONS CAME IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT A COPYRIGHTED STORY IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE BY JOSEPH ALSOP WHICH SAID THE INNER CIRCLE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SHAKEN AND ALARMED BY A "HITLER-LIKE" INTERVIEW GIVEN FORMER NEW YORK GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN BY KHRUSHCHEV.

ALSOP'S STORY REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV MADE CRUDE THREATS AND USED UNPRINTABLE LANGUAGE IN THE INTERVIEW WITH HARRIMAN IN MOSCOW RECENTLY.

ALONG THE SAME LINE, THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY HARRY SCHWARTZ, QUOTED AN INFORMED SOURCE AS SAYING THAT "KHRUSHCHEV WAS VERY ROUGH IN HIS TALKS WITH HARRIMAN."

SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV DISAGREED WITH THESE REPORTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LANGUAGE WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE MATTER AFTER A LUNCHEON ADDRESS TODAY TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

HE SAID THAT ON THE CONTRARY THE KHRUSHCHEV-HARRIMAN MEETING IN MOSCOW, WHICH KOZLOV ATTENDED, "WAS A GOOD, A PLEASANT DISCUSSION."

THE SOVIET EMBASSY REQUIRED QUESTIONS TO BE WRITTEN AND SCREENED IN ADVANCE. SO THE FACT THAT KOZLOV CHOSE TO ANSWER THIS ONE INDICATED HE FELT HE SHOULD MAKE SOME EXPRESSION ON THE MATTER.

IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES, WHICH HAD CHIEFLY BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD THE ACCOUNT GIVEN BY ALSOP, LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, READ THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE CONVERSATIONS OF GOV. HARRIMAN IN THE SOVIET UNION. I WOULD, HOWEVER, LIKE TO SAY A WORD WITH REGARD TO EDITORIAL COMMENT IN PRESS REPORTS AS TO THE REACTION IN U.S. OFFICIAL CIRCLES TO WHAT IS REPORTED AS THE THREATENING TONE OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS TO MR. HARRIMAN."

"QUITE APART FROM WHAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HAVE SAID IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS, IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT IN RECENT WEEKS HE HAS MADE A NUMBER OF PUBLIC STATEMENTS DISTINCTLY MENACING IN TONE."

"IN HIS REPORT TO THE NATION ON JUNE 23, SECRETARY (OF STATE CHRISTIAN A.) HERTER REFERRED TO THE BANEFUL INFLUENCE OF THESE THREATENING STATEMENTS UPON THE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA."

"THE SECRETARY ALSO MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE INTIMIDATED BY THREATS."

"THIS CONTINUES TO BE THE CASE."

"I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO ADD WE ARE NOT AWARE OF ANY ALARM OR APPREHENSION OVER OFF-THE-CUFF STATEMENTS BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

"HE SEEMS AT TIMES TO ENJOY MAKING DRAMATIC STATEMENTS."

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RESPONSIBLE U.S. OFFICIALS SUGGESTED PRIVATELY THAT PERHAPS HARRIMAN MIGHT HAVE BEEN ALARMED ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S BLUNT DETERMINATION TO END ALLIED OCCUPATION OF WEST BERLIN.

BUT THEY SAID THEY DID NOT SHARE ANY SUCH ALARM.

KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS, IN THEIR VIEW, WHILE TOUGH AND UNYIELDING WERE NO MORE THREATENING OR MENACING THAN WHAT HE HAS SAID BEFORE BOTH PUBLICLY AND PRIVATELY.

HARRIMAN IS KNOWN TO HAVE GIVEN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW A DETAILED SUMMARY OF HIS TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV. THE EMBASSY IN TURN CABLED IT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN TALKING WITH HARRIMAN AND IN A PUBLIC SPEECH JUNE 19, KHRUSHCHEV SAID RUSSIA WOULD GO TO THE MILITARY AID OF THE EAST GERMANS IF THE ALLIES FORCED THEIR WAY TO WEST BERLIN ONCE ACCESS ROUTES WERE CLOSED DOWN.

BUT, AUTHORITIES SAID, KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT THREATEN IN TALKING WITH HARRIMAN TO USE FORCE TO DRIVE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE BLOWN HOT AND COLD IN TALKING WITH HARRIMAN, WHILE TALKING TOUGHT ABOUT FORCING THE WEST OUT OF WEST BERLIN, HE ALSO EXPRESSED PLANS FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

JC130PED

A33

ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M. EST

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-TWO NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS REPORT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH FORMER NEW YORK GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN, ADOPTED A VERY TOUGH LINE IN DISCUSSING THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY HARRY SCHWARTZ, QUOTES AN "INFORMED SOURCE" AS SAYING:

"KHRUSHCHEV WAS VERY ROUGH IN HIS TALKS WITH HARRIMAN."

"KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE IS DETERMINED TO GET US OUT OF BERLIN AND APPARENTLY THINKS HE CAN DO SO BECAUSE HE JUDGES THAT THE WORLD BALANCE OF POWER HAS SHIFTED IN HIS FAVOR."

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, IN A COPYRIGHTED WASHINGTON STORY BY JOSEPH ALSOP, SAID OF THE INTERVIEWS, HELD A WEEK AGO TUESDAY AT KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFICE AND COUNTRY VILLA:

"THE CRUDE THREATS THAT THE SOVIET LEADER INDULGED IN, THE BRUTAL TONE AND UNPRINTABLE LANGUAGE THAT HE ENJOYED ARE CONSIDERED TO MARK A NEW PHASE IN THE WORLD SITUATION . . .

"THE FACT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS REALLY SPEAKING, NOT TO FORMER GOV. HARRIMAN, BUT THROUGH HIM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WAS MADE ABUNDANTLY CLEAR."

"AT ONE POINT, WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER WAS EMPHASIZING HIS READINESS TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO GET HIS WAY AT BERLIN, HE TOLD HARRIMAN: 'YOU MUST TELL YOUR PRESIDENT WHAT I HAVE SAID.'"

"HARRIMAN REPLIED THAT HE WAS TRAVELING AS A PRIVATE PERSON, WITH NO RIGHT TO RECEIVE MESSAGES FOR THE PRESIDENT."

"WELL THEN," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "I WILL TELL HIM."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID HARRIMAN DID SEND AN ACCOUNT OF THE INTERVIEWS THROUGH THE MOSCOW EMBASSY TO WASHINGTON, BUT REQUESTED THAT THIS ACCOUNT BE HELD CLOSELY FOR THE TIME BEING, APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE (HARRIMAN) IS UNDER CONTRACT TO PUBLISH HIS OWN STORY OF HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA."

THE TIMES SAID THAT HARRIMAN "QUOTED THE PREMIER AS HAVING SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONVINCED THAT THE WEST WOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY CHANGES LEADING TO A COMMUNIST REGIME IN WEST BERLIN."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID:

"IN STRONG LANGUAGE, HE (KHRUSHCHEV) WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD GIVE IMMEDIATE MILITARY SUPPORT TO THE EAST GERMANS IF THE WESTERN POWERS ATTEMPTED TO ASSERT THEIR ESTABLISHED RIGHT OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN AFTER A PEACE TREATY HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THE TERRITORIAL SERENITY OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT."

"AT NO TIME IN THE PAST," THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID, "HAS KHRUSHCHEV TALKED IN THIS MANNER TO ANY AMERICAN, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN REPORTS HE HAS RECEIVED."

IN COMPARING IT WITH A "HITLER-LIKE" TALK, THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID: "THIS INTERVIEW WAS NOT HITLER-LIKE BECAUSE THERE WASN'T ANY SCREAMING OR FROTHING AT THE MOUTH; IT WAS HITLER-LIKE BECAUSE OF THE HARD SUBSTANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS."

HL/G408AED

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BONN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN CONFERRED WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR ARRIVED HERE EARLY TODAY FROM PARIS FOR A TWO-DAY STAY AS PERSONAL GUEST OF U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. E. BRUCE.

NW927AED

A11

(280)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, JULY 2 (AP)-A WARNING TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ON HOW THEY OUGHT TO WRITE ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SOUNDED TODAY IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, IZVESTIA.

AN ARTICLE OF MORE THAN 600 WORDS SIGNED "OBSERVER" ASSAILED A STORY IN TUESDAY'S NEW YORK TIMES BY MAX FRANKEL, A TIMES MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT NOW ON VACATION IN NEW YORK.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, ALSO RAN AN ARTICLE CALLING FRANKEL'S REVIEW OF THE SOVIET TRADE FAIR IN NEW YORK "MALICIOUS AND GRUMBLING."

(FRANKEL SUMMED UP HIS IMPRESSION OF THE FAIR THIS WAY: "A VISITOR CAN SEE FAR MORE HERE (AT THE FAIR) IN TWO HOURS THAN THIS CORRESPONDENT SAW IN TWO YEARS IN THE SOVIET UNION, ESPECIALLY THE STUFF OF SOVIET WISHFUL DREAMS. THE EXHIBITION PROJECTS A GLISTENING SOVIET FUTURE, BUT STRAINS SOME FACTS OF SOVIET REALITY.")

IZVESTIA, REPORTING FRANKEL'S IMPRESSIONS OF THE FAIR AS REPRESENTING THE SOVIET FUTURE, NOTED THAT HE HAS TRAVELED WIDELY IN THE SOVIET UNION AND RECENTLY WROTE A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON SOVIET DEVELOPMENT IN SIBERIA. IZVESTIA REPRINTED MUCH OF HIS FIRST SIBERIAN TOUR ARTICLE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND CALLED IT OBJECTIVE REPORTING.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID FRANKEL'S REVIEW OF THE FAIR TRIES TO WARP THE OPINIONS OF VIEWERS AND PREJUDICE THEM AGAINST SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS. THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE CONCLUDED WITH WHAT IT CHARACTERIZED AS ITS REPLY TO FRANKEL. IT SAID:

"NOT OUT OF ANY WISH TO CAUSE ANYBODY ANY TROUBLE, AND BELIEVING MR. FRANKEL WROTE FROM HIS VIEWS AND UNDERSTANDINGS--TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT MR. FRANKEL SOON WILL BE BACK AT HIS DUTIES AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES IN MOSCOW, WE WOULD SIMPLY LIKE TO MAKE HIS WORK EASY, REMINDING HIM THAT ALL WILL AND PRECONCEPTIONS ARE BAD COUNSELLORS FOR A CORRESPONDENT."

THIS STATEMENT WAS READ WITH INTEREST BY THE COMPARATIVELY SMALL GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW.

MEANWHILE, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, A SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A CANADIAN RECEPTION HE WAS HAPPY AT THE GENERAL U.S. PRESS REACTION TO THE SOVIET EXHIBITION, WHICH OPENED THIS WEEK.

K1044AED

A145

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, JULY 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA DECLARED TODAY THAT THE FAVORABLE RECEPTION GIVEN THE SOVIET EXHIBIT IN NEW YORK REFLECTS A NOTICEABLE IMPROVEMENT IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS.

IZVESTIA SAID THE EXHIBIT "IS HELPING TO RENEW THE WARMTH THAT EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR WHEN OUR COUNTRIES WERE ALLIES IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST HITLERISM."

B61 (Q)

(180)

BY MORRIS ROSENBERG

KIEV, JULY 2 (AP)-THE NINE AMERICAN GOVERNORS TOURING RUSSIA ARRIVED TODAY IN KIEV, CAPITAL OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC.

IN FLYING FROM MOSCOW, THEY PASSED OVER RUSSIA'S WHEAT PRODUCING BREAD BASKET.

THEY ARE MEETING G. KALCHENKO, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL TO THE MINISTRY OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC, THEN VISITING AN EXHIBITION ON THE UKRAINIAN ECONOMY.

THEY ALSO WILL MEET P. S. SHUPIC, UKRAINIAN MINISTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH, AND WILL TOUR HOSPITALS IN THE AREA. TOMORROW THEY WILL SEE EDUCATION MINISTER I. K. VELOD AND VISIT A COLLECTIVE FARM.

THE GROUP CONSISTS OF GOV. AND MRS. ROBERT B. MEYNER, NEW JERSEY; AND GOVS. GEORGE D. CLYDE, UTAH; LUTHER H. HODGES, NORTH CAROLINA; WILLIAM G. SRATTON, ILLINOIS; ROBERT H. SMYLLIE, IDAHO; JOHN E. DAVIS, NORTH DAKOTA; CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, WEST VIRGINIA; LEROY COLLINS, FLORIDA, AND STEPHEN L. R. MCNICHOLS, COLORADO.

THE GOVERNORS FAILED TO SEE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY AS THEY HAD HOPED. BUT THEY MAY SEE HIM WHEN THEY RETURN TO MOSCOW JULY 5. THEY LEAVE MOSCOW JULY 6 FOR TASHKENT.

K918AED

A14WX (BJT)

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ART FUSS

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TALENT AS A PAINTER DREW A DOWNRIGHT SLUR TODAY FROM A PEPPERY WOMAN RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BIG ART-TO-RUSSIA SQUABBLE.

MRS. EDITH G. HALPERT, WHO'S TO BE THE CURATOR OF THE AMERICAN ART EXHIBIT OPENING AT MOSCOW JULY 25, SAID EISENHOWER HAS NO BUSINESS SECOND-GUESSING COMPETENT CRITICS.

THE PRESIDENT HAS SHOWN SOMETHING LESS THAN ENTHUSIASM FOR THE WORKS SELECTED. HE SAID YESTERDAY ONE OF THEM LOOKED MORE LIKE A LAMPOON THAN IT LOOKED LIKE ART, AND AN AMERICAN EXHIBIT IN HIS OPINION SHOULD DISPLAY "WHAT AMERICA LIKES."

"THAT'S HIS PRIVILEGE," MRS. HALPERT SNAPPED. "SOME PEOPLE THINK HIS PAINTINGS AREN'T SO GOOD EITHER."

THEN, IN A NONPARTISAN SORT OF WAY SHE STRUCK OUT AT FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, SAYING EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON ART ARE "LIKE TRUMAN SAYING MODERN ART RESEMBLES HAM AND EGGS."

THE PEOPLE WHO LIKE MODERN ART HAVE NEVER FORGIVEN TRUMAN FOR HAVING SAID THAT A LOT OF MODERN PAINTERS ARE HAM-AND-EGGERS. "THEY JUST THROW AN EGG AT THE CANVAS AND MIX IN A LITTLE HAM," WAS THE WAY HE EXPLAINED IT.

MRS. HALPERT, WHO RUNS AN ART GALLERY IN MANHATTAN, SOUNDED OFF THERE, IN REPLY TO EISENHOWER'S DISCUSSION OF ART AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

IN WASHINGTON TODAY, CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES CARRIED ALONG HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARTISTS HE REGARDS AS RED-TAINTED. WALTER ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, IN A LETTER, TO BAR FROM THE U.S. EXHIBIT THE WORKS OF ARTISTS "WITH A SIGNIFICANT RECORD OF SERVICE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SPONSORING THE EXHIBIT, ALONG WITH THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY. WALTER SAID AT LEAST HALF OF THE 67 ARTISTS WHOSE WORK HAS BEEN SELECTED FOR THE MOSCOW EXHIBIT HAVE RECORDS OF AFFILIATION WITH COMMUNIST FRONTS OR CAUSES.

AND ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THEM, HE ADDED, "HAVE SIGNIFICANT RECORDS OF AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT." EISENHOWER, WHILE NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT SOME OF THE PAINTINGS, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WASN'T GOING TO CENSOR THEM. WALTER'S COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY TAKEN YESTERDAY FROM TWO OF THE ARTISTS, BEN SHAHN OF ROOSEVELT, N.J., AND PHILIP EVERGOOD OF OXFORD, CONN.

THE TRANSCRIPT SET OUT THAT SHAHN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR CONTRIBUTED HIS ART WORK FOR THE PURPOSE OF RAISING MONEY FOR THE PARTY. HE DID SAY HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST WHEN HE WORKED FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION IN WORLD WAR II.

THE TRANSCRIPT SHOWED EVERGOOD REFUSED TO ANSWER VIRTUALLY ALL QUESTIONS BEARING ON COMMUNISM OR RELATED ACTIVITIES.

IN ANOTHER WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENT, SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) COMMENTED THAT THERE ARE NO OFFICIAL U.S. ART CENSORS AND "WE ALSO DO NOT WANT GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TASTE."

THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS HAS ALSO BEEN RAISED BY REP. WALTER IN THE CASE OF THE MAN WHO PAINTED THE PICTURE EISENHOWER COMPARED TO A LAMPOON. THE ARTIST IS JACK LEVINE AND THE OIL PAINTING DEPICTS AN AMERICAN GENERAL, POMPOUS AND ON THE SLOPPY SIDE, BEING GIVEN A WELCOME HOME BANQUET.

MRS. HALPERT HAD HER SAY ON THAT TOO. SHE SAID:

"THE LEVINE PAINTING IS NOT ANTI-AMERICAN. IT'S JUST ANTI-POMPOUS GENERAL, THE WAY KIDS FELT IN THE ARMY."

"JACK LEVINE PAINTED IT SOON AFTER HE GOT OUT OF THE SERVICE."

THE COMMITTEE OF FOUR WHICH SELECTED THE QUESTIONED ART TOLD EISENHOWER IN A TELEGRAM FROM NEW YORK TONIGHT THAT THE COLLECTION "IS NOT COMMUNISTIC, NEGATIVE, OR UN-AMERICAN."

EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY HE WOULD NOT CENSOR THE SELECTIONS AND THE COMMITTEE SAID "WE WISH TO STRONGLY UPHOLD YOUR DECISION THAT NO WORKS WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE EXHIBITION BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED PERSONAL OPINIONS OR BACKGROUNDS OF THE ARTISTS." IT ADDED:

"SUCH WITHDRAWAL WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS AN IDEAL WEAPON TO ATTACK OUR DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM."

"THE WORKS ARE OF HIGH QUALITY AND HAVE BEEN GENEROUSLY LENT BY LEADING AMERICAN MUSEUMS AND PRIVATE COLLECTORS. IN OUR CONSIDERED JUDGMENT THE EXHIBITION PRESENTS THE BEST AND THE MOST VITAL ASPECTS OF AMERICAN ART OF OUR TIME."

THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED BY FRANKLIN C. WATKINS, INSTRUCTOR IN PAINTING AT THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF FINE ART; LLOYD GOODRICH, DIRECTOR OF THE WHITNEY MUSEUM OF AMERICAN ART IN NEW YORK CITY; HENRY RADFORD HOPE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FINE ARTS DEPARTMENT AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY AND THEODORE ROSZAK, SCULPTOR AND A FACULTY MEMBER AT SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE, BRONXVILLE, N.Y.

CZ1027PED

30.24-7591

449WX

--95--

ART-UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)—THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ASKED TODAY THAT WORKS OF ARTISTS "WITH A SIGNIFICANT RECORD OF SERVICE TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" BE DROPPED FROM A U.S. ART DISPLAY IN MOSCOW.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) MADE THE REQUEST IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM HERTER BUT A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME TOLD A REPORTER:

"I BELIEVE THE EXHIBIT WILL NOT BE PULLED BACK. I'M REASONABLY SURE OF THAT. WE HAVE HELD FROM THE START THAT THERE WAS TO BE NO POLITICS IN THIS, BUT THAT THE ART WAS TO BE CHOSEN FOR MERIT ALONE."

WALTER WROTE HERTER THAT APPROXIMATELY ONE-HALF THE 67 U.S. ARTISTS WHOSE WORK WAS ACCEPTED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY FOR THE MOSCOW EXHIBIT "HAVE RECORDS OF AFFILIATION WITH COMMUNIST FRONTS OR CAUSES."

ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THEM "HAVE SIGNIFICANT RECORDS OF AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A TRANSCRIPT OF CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY TWO PAINTERS. BOTH CLAIMED THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE OF NOT RESPONDING TO MANY QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE THEM, OR OTHERWISE VIOLATE THEIR RIGHTS.

THE TWO, WHO WERE QUESTIONED YESTERDAY, ARE BEN SHAHN OF ROOSEVELT, N.J., AND PHILIP EVERGOOD OF OXFORD, CONN.

SHAHN, A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN KOVNO, RUSSIA, CONTRIBUTED FOR THE U.S. EXHIBIT A PAINTING ENTITLED "PARABLE." IT APPEARS TO DEPICT A HEAD AND ARM.

EVERGOOD, BORN IN NEW YORK CITY, CONTRIBUTED A PAINTING ENTITLED "STREET CORNER", WHICH HE SAID WAS A STREET SCENE IN HARLEM.

BU1216PED

B63WX Q

(400) NIGHT LEAD GOVERNMENT SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)—WITNESSES AT A SENATE HEARING SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS BE LIMITED TO SCREENING PERSONS WITH ACCESS TO SECRET AND TOP SECRET INFORMATION.

THEY SAID THIS WOULD HELP TO EASE THE PROBLEM OF STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN THE REQUIREMENTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS.

RALPH S. BROWN JR., A YALE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL PROFESSOR, AND JOSEPH L. RAUH, A WASHINGTON LAWYER, TESTIFIED AT A HEARING OF THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE ON PROCEDURES EMPLOYED IN LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS.

ATTENTION TODAY WAS FOCUSED ON THE INDUSTRIAL PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM FOR SCREENING SOME THREE MILLION WORKERS IN DEFENSE PLANTS--A PROGRAM STRUCK DOWN MONDAY BY THE SUPREME COURT.

THE COURT RULED THAT NEITHER THE PRESIDENT NOR CONGRESS HAD AUTHORIZED PROCEDURES IN THE PROGRAM UNDER WHICH ACCUSED PERSONS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO CROSS-EXAMINE GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS.

SEN. THOMAS C. HENNING'S JR. (D-MO), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, LEFT THE HEARING FOR A CONFERENCE IN HIS OFFICE WITH ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM P. ROGERS.

HENNING'S TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH ROGERS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WHAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WANTS DONE ABOUT THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

BROWN TESTIFIED THAT ONE SOLUTION WOULD BE TO FOLLOW "THE STRONG HINT OF THE COURT" AND PROVIDE FOR CONFRONTATION AND CROSS-EXAMINATION OF GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS, BUT HE SAID THIS WILL ENCOUNTER DETERMINED OPPOSITION.

"THE PROBLEM COULD BE DIMINISHED AND PERHAPS RESOLVED BY CUTTING DOWN THE COVERAGE OF THE PROGRAMS," HE SAID. "IF THEY AFFECTED FEWER PEOPLE, AND IN A LESS DRASTIC WAY, THEY WOULD BE FAR MORE TOLERABLE." BROWN SAID THE MOST DIRECT WAY OF DOING THIS WOULD BE TO HAVE NO PERSONNEL SCREENING EXCEPT FOR ACCESS TO SECRET AND TOP SECRET MATERIAL. RAUH ALSO SAID THAT MOST OF THE PEOPLE SCREENED UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET OR TOP SECRET INFORMATION.

"THEIR SCREENING COULD BE OMITTED WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST RISK TO OUR SECURITY," HE SAID, ADDING THAT ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAMS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THE BARE MINIMUM OF PEOPLE WITH ACCESS TO SIGNIFICANT DEFENSE INFORMATION.

BROWN, WHOSE FOREGOING VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED AS AN INDIVIDUAL, ALSO TESTIFIED IN BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION.

IN A STATEMENT PRESENTED FOR IT, HE SAID ITS STUDIES OF THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS "HAVE LED IT TO HOLD THE POSITION THAT ONLY FULL CONFRONTATION CAN AVOID GRAVE INJUSTICE."

RAUH IS A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION.

EG806PED

A95WX

(170) KAZNACHEEV

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WAS SILENT ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF SOVIET DEFECTOR ALEXANDER Y. KAZNACHEEV. ALL IT WOULD SAY IS THAT HE IS BEING GIVEN "CONTINUING ASSISTANCE."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE GAVE THIS ENIGMATIC REPLY WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT HAD BEEN FLOWN TO WASHINGTON.

KAZNACHEEV WAS A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AT RANGOON, BURMA, UNTIL HE SWITCHED SIDES. HE ASKED FOR AND GOT U.S. EMBASSY PROTECTION, AFTER SAYING HE HAD ENOUGH OF WHAT HE CALLED REPRESSIVE COMMUNIST RULE.

WHITE REFUSED TO GO BEYOND THIS STATEMENT:

"HE (KAZNACHEEV) IS BEING GIVEN CONTINUING ASSISTANCE BY THE UNITED STATES WITH A VIEW TOWARD HIS ULTIMATE RESETTLEMENT. UNTIL THESE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED HE WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR FURTHER PRESS INTERVIEWS."

THE RUSSIAN SPOKE TO NEWSMEN IN BURMA AFTER HIS DEFECTION LAST WEEK. HE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY SAID TO HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO MANILA, THEN TO HONOLULU AND ON TO THE U.S. MAINLAND. BUT HIS WHEREABOUTS SINCE HAS BEEN A TIGHT OFFICIAL SECRET.

WHITE WOULD NOT SAY WHERE KAZNACHEEV WOULD BE SETTLED BUT DID ACKNOWLEDGE THAT HE HAS ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

B74WX (Q)

(350) ATOMIC PACTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT BLOCKING PROPOSED AGREEMENTS TO TRANSFER NUCLEAR KNOWHOW AND PARTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO VARIOUS U.S. ALLIES WERE INTRODUCED TODAY BY SEVEN HOUSE MEMBERS.

REP. WILLIAM H. MEYER (D-VT), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THE ACTION BY HIMSELF AND SIX DEMOCRATIC COLLEAGUES.

THE IDENTICAL RESOLUTIONS, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE SENATE CONCURRENCE BUT NOT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE, CONCERN AGREEMENTS NEGOTIATED WITH GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND GREECE.

MEYER, AUTHOR OF THE RESOLUTION, SAID IT ALSO WAS INTRODUCED BY REPS. BYRON JOHNSON (D-COLO), GEORGE S. MCGOVERN (D-SD), ROY W. VIER (D-MINN), AND LEONARD G. WOLF (D-IOWA). HE SAID REP. EDITH GREEN (D-ORE) WILL JOIN IN INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, WEST GERMANY AND GREECE. HE SAID REP. CLEM MILLER (D-CALIF) WILL INTRODUCE ALL OF THE RESOLUTIONS EXCEPT THE ONE CONCERNING THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THE RESOLUTIONS STATE THAT CONGRESS DOES NOT FAVOR THE PROPOSED

AGREEMENTS WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE UNITED STATES TO TURN OVER NONNUCLEAR PARTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SYSTEMS, INFORMATION ON THE USE OF THESE SYSTEMS, AS WELL AS DEFENSE PLANS AND OTHER ATOMIC INFORMATION.

THE AGREEMENTS WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE AUTOMATICALLY 60 DAYS AFTER SUBMISSION TO THE CONGRESS UNLESS CONGRESS EXPRESSES OBJECTION. THE PRESIDENT SUBMITTED THE FIRST OF THOSE AGREEMENTS ON MAY 19. UNTIL TODAY, THERE HAD BEEN NO SIGN OF CONCERTED OPPOSITION.

"THESE AGREEMENTS, ENTERED INTO AT A TIME WHEN THERE ARE SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS GOING ON BOTH WITH RESPECT TO A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AND THE BERLIN CRISIS, ARE INCONSISTENT WITH OUR DESIRE FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO EXISTING PROBLEMS," MEYER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IN ADDITION, THE U. S. S. R. HAS WARNED THAT ANY DISSEMINATION OF NUCLEAR KNOWHOW TO OTHER NATIONS ON OUR PART WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A SIMILAR DISSEMINATION BY RUSSIA TO HER SATELLITE NEIGHBORS."

"THESE AGREEMENTS, WHICH IN THEMSELVES SEEM HARMLESS, AND WHICH IT IS ARGUED ARE BEING MADE WITH STABLE GOVERNMENTS, ARE ONLY THE OPENING WEDGE. WHAT ASSURANCES DO WE HAVE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL BE LESS RESTRAINED?"

RZ/CR859PED

B36WX (Q) (ALSO HIGHWAYS)

(190) REACTORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS SUSPENDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ON A LIQUID SODIUM-COOLED, HEAVY WATER-MODERATED NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR.

AEC SAID A GROUP OF ENGINEERS AND PHYSICISTS FOUND THE FEASIBILITY OF SUCH A REACTOR IS IN DOUBT BECAUSE OF NUMEROUS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS. EVEN IF THESE PROBLEMS WERE SOLVED, IT SAID, THE COST OF POWER PRODUCED BY THE SYSTEM WOULD BE NO LOWER THAN POWER TURNED OUT BY NATURAL URANIUM POWER REACTOR SYSTEMS.

AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MC CONE ALSO ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF COST PLUS FIXED FEE CONTRACTS TOTALING ABOUT \$4,300,000 TO TWO FIRMS FOR WORK ON ITS NUCLEAR SUPERHEAT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

SUPERHEATED--DRY--STEAM IS OBTAINED BY CIRCULATING SATURATED STEAM THROUGH A NUCLEAR HEAT SOURCE TO RAISE ITS TEMPERATURE AS IT GOES TO THE TURBINE. THIS COULD INCREASE EFFICIENCY AND CUT COSTS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.

CONTRACTS WERE AWARDED TO THE COMBUSTION ENGINEERING-GENERAL NUCLEAR ENGINEERING CORP., WINDSOR, CONN., AND GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. SAN JOSE, CALIF.

WORK ON THE CONCEPT OF A SODIUM HEAVY WATER REACTOR WAS BEGUN TWO YEARS AGO BY THE NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT CORP. OF AMERICA IN CONNECTION WITH A PROPOSAL BY THE CHUGACH ELECTRIC ASSN. OF ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, TO BUILD A 10,000 ELECTRICAL KILOWATT NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR AT ANCHORAGE.

POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH A REACTOR WILL BE REVIEWED AFTER STUDYING THE RESULTS OF CONTINUING SEPARATE RESEARCH ON SODIUM TECHNOLOGY AND HEAVY WATER TECHNOLOGY, THE COMMISSION SAID.

JC&RZ506PED

B69WX Q

PHILIPPINES-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY AGREED TO MAKE \$500,000 AVAILABLE TO THE PHILIPPINES FOR A NUCLEAR RESEARCH REACTOR.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER HAROLD S. VANCE AND PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO EXCHANGED LETTERS SPECIFYING TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT.

IT WAS THE CULMINATION OF AN OFFER BY THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE, 1955, TO PROVIDE THE PHILIPPINES WITH A RESEARCH REACTOR ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BEAR THE COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION. CONGRESS APPROPRIATED THE FUNDS LAST YEAR.

THE REACTOR WILL BE LOCATED IN A NUCLEAR CENTER ON THE CAMPUS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES AT QUEZON CITY. IT WILL PRODUCE RADIO-ISOTOPES FOR RESEARCH IN MEDICINE, CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY, THE AEC SAID. IT ALSO WILL BE USED FOR EXPERIMENTAL AND TRAINING PURPOSES.

RZ822PED

A53

PRECEDENT DAY NEW YORK U.A.R. (180)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SIGNED A TECHNICAL AID AGREEMENT LAST WEEKEND. A U.S. OFFICIAL SAYS IT MAY BE A STEP TOWARD "A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO THIS COUNTRY."

THE NEW AID AGREEMENT INVOLVES AN AMERICAN COMMITMENT FOR \$400,000 DOLLARS TO AID IN CIVIL AVIATION, ROAD BUILDING AND CENSUS TAKING. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE EXPANDED LATER.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS REPORTED THAT A LOAN OF A MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN APPROVED FROM THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND FOR SETTING UP A WOOLEN MILL NEAR DAMASCUS IN THE U.A.R. PROVINCE OF SYRIA BY PRIVATE INVESTORS.

THIRTY U.A.R. TECHNICIANS ARE BEING SENT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TRAINING IN ELECTRONICS, ROAD ENGINEERING AND CENSUS TAKING AS THE START OF A TRAINING PROGRAM UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TO COST EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS.

INFORMANTS SAID OTHER PROJECTS STILL ARE BEING CONSIDERED AND IF THE AGREEMENTS TO THROUGH THE AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE WILL BE SUBSTANTIAL.

ALL U.S. AID TO EGYPT WAS CUT OFF AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL IN 1956. NASSER THEN TURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR AID. BUT RECENTLY HE HAS SHOWN A GROWING COOLNESS TO MOSCOW BECAUSE OF THE RISING COMMUNIST CHALLENGE TO HIS LEADERSHIP AMONG THE ARABS.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH, NASSER CALLED FOR A CHANGE IN WHAT HE TERMED EGYPT'S INHERITED SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF EXTREME RICHNESS AND EXTREME POVERTY.

HE SAID HUNDREDS OF YEARS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION HAD ESTABLISHED UNFORTUNATE SOCIAL CONDITIONS THE PRESENT REGIME HAS INHERITED.

"WE'VE FEW PEOPLE WHO ARE VERY RICH AND A BIG MAJORITY WHO ARE VERY POOR," HE SAID.

NASSER CALLED THIS SITUATION THE REAL STUMBLING BLOCK TO PROGRESS. "THERE IS AN INEVITABLE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THESE TWO GROUPS UNLESS THE REVOLUTION CHANGES THE BASIC CONDITIONS THAT LED TO THEIR EXISTENCE," NASSER ADDED.

THE INTERVIEW WAS DEVOTED TO AN EXPLANATION OF THE NATIONAL UNION, A CONSTITUTIONAL-POLITICAL BODY REPRESENTING ALL CLASSES. THE UNION NOW IS BEING SET UP IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND NASSER DECLARED IT WILL BE THE MOST PROFOUND FORM OF DEMOCRACY. HE DESCRIBED IT AS NEITHER A ONE PARTY SYSTEM NOR A PARTY COALITION, BUT A POPULAR POLITICAL BODY UTILIZING THE SKILLS OF ALL CLASSES TO EXERT A UNIFIED EFFORT FOR THE WELFARE OF ALL THE PEOPLE.

SF1040PED

A121

(350)
NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED ITS FIRST TECHNICAL AID AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SINCE CUTTING OFF AMERICAN AID TO EGYPT DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS IN 1956, THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TODAY.

IN A DISPATCH FROM CAIRO THE TIMES SAID A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL REVEALED THAT A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AND U.A.R. PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SIGNED THE AGREEMENT LAST WEEKEND.

THE REPORT SAID THE AMOUNT OF AID HAS NOT BEEN ESTABLISHED, BUT IT IS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT YEAR.

THE TIMES REPORT SAID:
IT IS BELIEVED NASSER'S DECISION TO RESUME ACCEPTING AMERICAN AID, WHICH ARABS PREVIOUSLY CONDEMNED AS HAVING "TOO MANY STRINGS ATTACHED," IS A SIGN OF RISING DISSATISFACTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S GROWING INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

30.24-7593

ONE AGREEMENT WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO SIGN FOR THE COMING YEAR INVOLVES A ONE MILLION DOLLAR ADVANCE BY THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND TO A PRIVATE SYRIAN FIRM DESIRING TO CONSTRUCT A WOOLEN MILL NEAR DAMASCUS.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST DIRECT U.S. AID SYRIA HAS ACCEPTED. SHE REFUSED SUCH HELP EVEN BEFORE MERGING WITH EGYPT IN 1958.

THE U.A.R. ALSO IS REPORTED THINKING ABOUT APPLYING FOR A WORLD BANK LOAN TO HELP FINANCE A 270-MILLION-DOLLAR PROJECT TO WIDEN AND DEEPEN THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY RELEASED TO EGYPT SIX MILLION DOLLARS IN DEVELOPMENT FUNDS FROZEN SINCE 1956 AND ALLOCATED \$1,700,000 FOR AN EGYPTIAN LAND RECLAMATION PROGRAM.

LAST YEAR, THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.A.R. 25 MILLION DOLLARS OF WHEAT AND 23 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF TOBACCO, BARLEY, AND VEGETABLE OIL.

UP TO 1956, THE UNITED STATES ALLOCATED 62 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID TO EGYPT.

IN ADDITION TO EXTENSIVE ARMS SALES TO THE U.A.R., THE KREMLIN HAS EXTENDED NASSER 175 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDIT FOR AN INDUSTRIALIZATION PROJECT, AND EAST GERMANY HAS ADVANCED 20 MILLION DOLLARS. RUSSIA ALSO HAS EXTENDED CREDITS OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST STAGE OF THE ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE UPPER NILE.

K1053AED

A86

(100)

CAIRO, JULY 2 (AP)-U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S TALKS HERE HAVE FAILED TO ALTER THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT ISRAELI USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, A HIGHLY PLACED U.A.R. SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE DANISH FREIGHTER INGE TOFT, HELD AT PORT SAID SINCE MAY 21, WOULD BE DETAINED UNTIL SHE UNLOADED ISRAELI CARGO, AND ANY OTHER ISRAELI CARGOES WOULD BE BANNED FROM THE CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD THREE MEETINGS TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

YESTERDAY HE SAW FAWZI AND PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE SOURCE SAID NOTHING WAS DECIDED ON THE HAMMARSKJOLD PLAN TO RESETTLE PALESTINE REFUGEES OUTSIDE THEIR HOMELAND.

HAMMARSKJOLD LEAVES TOMORROW FOR SWITZERLAND.

UM831PED

A47WX

(400) SOVIET SUBS

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

ABOARD USS INTREPID, WITH U.S. 6TH FLEET IN MEDITERRANEAN, JULY 1 (DELAYED) (AP)-U.S. SOURCES REPORT THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS 90 SUBMARINES IN ITS BLACK SEA FLEET, 150 IN THE BALTIC AND 100 IN ITS NORTHERN FLEET.

IN ADDITION, THERE ARE 13 SOVIET-BUILT SUBMARINES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE REDS ALSO MAY HAVE EQUIPPED THEIR JET AIRCRAFT WITH COMET GUIDED MISSILES, AN AIR TO GROUND WEAPON WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 50 MILES.

DETAILS OF SOVIET AIR AND NAVAL STRENGTH WERE GIVEN NEWSMEN ABOARD THE INTREPID BY THE FLEET COMMANDER, VICE ADM. CLARENCE E. EKSTROM, AND HIS INTELLIGENCE AND OPERATIONS OFFICERS, CMDR. JOHN MAROCCHI AND CAPT. DEXTER RUMSEY. THEY FLEW ABOARD FROM THE FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER DES MOINES. THE INTREPID IS ONE OF TWO CARRIERS IN THE FLEET.

IN ADDITION TO 90 SUBMARINES, AT LEAST HALF OF THEM LONG RANGE TYPES, THE SOVIET BLACK SEA FLEET INCLUDES ONE WORLD WAR II TYPE BATTLESHIP, SEVEN CRUISERS AND 25 DESTROYERS.

OF THE 13 SOVIET-BUILT SUBMARINES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, NINE WERE EITHER SOLD OR GIVEN TO EGYPT AND ARE BASED AT ALEXANDRIA. ALL 13 ARE SNORKEL EQUIPPED AND CONVENTIONALLY POWERED. THEY ARE THE SIZE OF U.S. WORLD WAR II SUBMARINES EXCEPT FOR ONE OF THE EGYPTIAN SUBS, A SMALLER COASTAL TYPE.

FOUR ALBANIAN SUBMARINES, BASED AT VALONE, ARRIVED FROM RUSSIA A YEAR AGO ON WHAT MAROCCHI DESCRIBED AS "EITHER A BUILDUP IN FORCE OR A VERY LONG SOCIAL CALL."

EKSTROM SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE NEED FOR ANY ENEMY SUBMARINE EITHER TO SURFACE OR TO MOVE SLOWLY IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY MILITARY TARGETS AMONG THE 750 TO 1,000 MERCHANT SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET AND ALLIED FLEETS MAY OPERATE IN A CONSIDERABLE DENSITY OF SUBMARINES.

NEVERTHELESS EKSTROM AND HIS STAFF HAVE HEARTY RESPECT FOR SOVIET NAVAL CAPABILITY. SIXTH FLEET UNITS MET A RUSSIAN CRUISER AND TWO DESTROYERS IN THE DARDANELLES IN MAY ON THEIR WAY TO ISTANBUL AND FOUND THEM SMARTLY OPERATED.

SOVIET SEA AND AIR STRENGTH HELP EXPLAIN WHY THE 6TH FLEET REMAINS CONSTANTLY WELL DISPERSED THROUGHOUT THE MEDITERRANEAN.

COMMENTING GRIMLY THAT "THE MEMORIES OF PEARL HARBOR ARE STILL WITH US," EKSTROM SAID INDIVIDUAL SHIPS MAKE USE OF WIDELY SEPARATED PORTS.

EKSTROM SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST GROUND IN RECENT YEARS IN THE FLEET MODERNIZATION PROGRAM. MOST DESTROYERS ARE OF WORLD WAR II VINTAGE, HE SAID, "AND MORE THAN 80 PER CENT HAVE HAD THE HELL RUN OUT OF THEM IN THE PAST 18 YEARS AND HAVE NOT HAD AN OVERHAULING THAT WOULD BEEN DESIRABLE." BUT HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE NEVER FAILED TO MEET A COMMITMENT. FROM THE STANDPOINT OF OVERALL EQUIPMENT, WE ARE IN GOOD SHAPE AND READY FOR OUR MISSION."

EKSTROM WILL GO TO SAN DIEGO NEXT OCTOBER TO BECOME COMMANDER OF NAVAL AIR FORCES IN THE PACIFIC.

B32 Q

RZ647PED

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SUBMARINE (200)

RIO DE JANEIRO, JULY 2 (AP)-A BRAZILIAN AIR AND SEA TASK FORCE CONTINUED ITS SEARCH FOR AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE TODAY IN A WIDENING AREA OF THE SOUTH ATLANTIC. THE BRAZILIANS HAD ORDERS TO DESTROY THE SUB IF IT IS LOCATED.

THE TASK FORCE, OPERATING 80 MILES OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST TUESDAY SIGHTED WHAT APPEARED TO BE A STRANGE PERISCOPE, THE NAVY SAID, AND MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH AN UNDERWATER OBJECT FOR 30 MINUTES BY SONAR--UNDERWATER SOUND-ECHO EQUIPMENT.

THE SHIPS AND PLANES WAITED FOR ORDERS TO ATTACK THE SUSPECTED SUBMARINE IF IT FAILED TO IDENTIFY ITSELF. WHEN THE ORDER FINALLY WAS GIVEN, CONTACT HAD BEEN LOST. IT HAS NOT BEEN RECOVERED SINCE, THE NAVY SAID.

THE FIRST REPORT OF THE HUNT REACHING NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE LAST NIGHT SAID A SUB HAD BEEN FOUND AND "BOMBARDED." IN ANOTHER VERSION THE NAVY DEPARTMENT WENT FURTHER AND CLAIMED THE SUB HAD BEEN SUNK.

THIS INCORRECT VERSION WAS OFFICIALLY FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHKE, WHO HAD ASKED TO BE KEPT POSTED.

A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID KUBITSCHKE ASKED NAVY MINISTER MATOSO MAIA: "COULDN'T IT BE A RUSSIAN SUBMARINE?" AND THE MINISTER REPLIED: "IT COULD. TODAY WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN AROUND OUR WATERS."

A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE HERE SAID NO U.S. SUBS ARE IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC NOW.

RJLP448PED

B96

(Q) (450)

OTTAWA, JULY 2 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO BUY THE AMERICAN LOCKHEED F104G SUPERSONIC FIGHTER PLANE FOR THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE AIR DIVISION IN EUROPE, DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE PEARKES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AIR FRAME AND ENGINE WILL BE MANUFACTURED IN CANADA BUT FINAL DETAILS OF PRODUCTION AND COSTS WILL BE GIVEN LATER. BASIC COST IS EXPECTED TO BE ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS FOR SOME 200 PLANES. ON TOP OF THIS WILL BE THE COST OF SPARE PARTS, TOOLS, GROUND-HANDLING EQUIPMENT, TRAINING AIDS AND TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS. THE TOTAL PROGRAM MAY EXCEED 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE F104 WILL BE BUILT IN CANADA BY EITHER A.V. ROE (CANADA) LTD., MALTON, ONT., OR CANADAIR LTD., MONTREAL. THE TWO MANUFACTURERS ARE EXPECTED TO ENGAGE IN A HARD FIGHT FOR THE CONTRACT.

THE F104 WILL REPLACE THE CANADIAN-BUILT SABRE NOW USED IN EIGHT OF THE 12 SQUADRONS IN THE AIR DIVISION. THE OTHER FOUR SQUADRONS ARE EQUIPPED WITH THE CANADIAN CF100 JET INTERCEPTOR.

THE F104 WILL BE USED AS A GROUND STRIKE AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANE. ITS CHIEF FUNCTION IN EVENT OF WAR IN EUROPE WOULD BE TO STRAFE INSTALLATIONS BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET BORDER. THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMAN AIR FORCES ARE ALSO TO GET THE F104.

IN EXCHANGE FOR THE LICENSE TO BUILD ITS PLANE, LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., OF CALIFORNIA WILL PLACE DEFENSE SUBCONTRACTS WITH CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS. LOCKHEED WILL GET A ROYALTY OF ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OF THE SELLING PRICE OF THE F104 OR ABOUT 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. IT IS EXPECTED TO PLACE CONTRACTS IN CANADA OF AT LEAST THE SAME AMOUNT.

OTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS BY PEARKES IN LAUNCHING HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE \$1,695,000,000 DEFENSE BUDGET FOR 1959-60:

1. CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO PROVIDE FACILITIES SO THAT U.S. AIR FORCE INTERCEPTORS CAN OPERATE FROM CANADIAN AIRFIELDS.

2. TWO OF SEVEN NEW RADAR STATIONS WILL BE BUILT AT MOONSONEE, ONT., AND CHIBOUGAMAU, QUE. CONSTRUCTION WILL START "SHORTLY." THE OTHER FIVE WILL BE BUILT IN WESTERN CANADA AND PRELIMINARY SURVEYS FOR SITES NOW ARE BEING CARRIED OUT.

3. THE ELECTRONIC BRAIN WHICH WILL CONTROL THE OPERATIONS OF THE BOMARC ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE WILL BE PUT UNDERGROUND.

4. THE SECOND OF SIX NEW DESTROYERS WILL BE LAID DOWN THIS MONTH AND THE REMAINING FOUR AT APPROXIMATELY THREE-MONTH INTERVALS.

THE F104 WAS ORIGINALLY DESIGNED AS AN AIR DEFENSE INTERCEPTOR. IT IS A SINGLE-SEAT PLANE POWERED BY A GENERAL ELECTRIC J79-37 ENGINE AND CAPABLE OF FLYING AT TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND.

IT HOLDS THE WORLD SPEED RECORD AT MORE THAN 1,400 MILES AN HOUR AND THE ALTITUDE RECORD OF MORE THAN 90,000 FEET.

THE STRIKE-ATTACK VERSION OF THE PLANE, THE F104G, HAS BEEN CHOSEN BY THE GERMAN AIR FORCE AND WILL BE MANUFACTURED UNDER LICENSE IN WEST GERMANY. IT IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING CONVENTIONAL OR NUCLEAR AIR-TO-GROUND MIDDILES.

THE FACT THAT THE F104 WILL BE USED BY MORE THAN ONE NATO MEMBER IN EUROPE WILL GIVE THE RCAF AIR DIVISION MORE FLEXIBILITY. THE RCAF SQUADRONS WOULD BE ABLE TO OPERATE FROM GERMAN AIR FIELDS BECAUSE SPARE PARTS WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

R1250PED

A49AX (CX)

ONIGHT LEAD SNARK (120)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 2 (AP)-A SNARK INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED ITS THIRD STRAIGHT 2,000-MILE ROUND TRIP FLIGHT OVER THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TODAY.

THE 69-FOOT ROCKET WAS GUIDED FROM THE GROUND AS IT SPED 1,000 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE, THEN TURNED AROUND AND CAME BACK.

IT SKIDDED TO A HALT ON THE CAPE LANDING STRIP WITH THE AID OF A PARACHUTE THAT POPPED OUT OF ITS TAIL. THE FLIGHT TOOK 4 1/2 HOURS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST SNARK TO COMPLETE THE ROUND TRIP THREE TIMES. SIX OTHERS HAVE DONE IT TWO TIMES EACH. NORTHROP AVIATION CORP. TECHNICIANS PREPARE THE RECOVERED MISSILES FOR REPEAT PERFORMANCES. THE AIR FORCE CALLED TODAY'S FLIGHT HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL. IT SAID ONE OF THE TEST OBJECTIVES WAS TO RECOVER INSTRUMENTATION DATA FROM THE MISSILE.

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-17-
(180)

1959

TOKYO, JULY 2-(AP)-THE JAPANESE SUPREME COURT TODAY DISMISSED A CHARGE THAT ITS CHIEF JUSTICE IS PREJUDICED IN FAVOR OF THE UNITED STATES AND SO SHOULD NOT HELP DECIDE WHETHER JAPAN HAS THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES MILITARY BASES. THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY ATTORNEYS FOR SEVEN JAPANESE WHO WERE ACQUITTED MARCH 30 OF BREAKING INTO AN AIR BASE DURING A LEFTIST DEMONSTRATION.

IN ACQUITTING THE DEFENDANTS, THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULED THAT THE PRESENCE OF U.S. TROOPS IN JAPAN VIOLATED THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION WHICH FORBIDS WAR AS A NATIONAL POLICY. THE CONSTITUTION WAS DRAWN UP UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF U.S. OCCUPATION OFFICIALS.

THE GOVERNMENT APPEALED THE LOWER COURT DECISION.

IN A PRELIMINARY MOVE AGAINST THE APPEAL, ATTORNEYS FOR THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS CONTENDED THAT CHIEF JUSTICE KOTARO TANAKA HAD DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF BY STATING IN 1950 THAT "BEFORE ONE CRITICIZES THE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, ONE SHOULD FIRST INQUIRE INTO THE MOTIVATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS."

THE HIGH COURT DECIDED TODAY THERE WERE NO GROUNDS TO SUSTAIN THE CHALLENGE, AND DESCRIBED TANAKA'S OPINIONS AS "JUST EXPRESSIONS OF PRIVATE VIEWS."

THE APPEAL IS EXPECTED TO BE ARGUED IN JANUARY.

HF431PED

B104

(160)

NEW YORK, JULY 2 (AP)-DR. CHARLES MALIK, PRESIDENT OF THE RECENT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS' GENERAL ASSEMBLY, DECLARED TODAY THAT THE REAL PEACEMAKERS IN THE WORLD "ARE THOSE WHO TACKLE THE CAUSE OF THE TROUBLES IN THE HEART OF MAN."

ADDRESSING THE 42ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE LIONS INTERNATIONAL, DR. MALIK SAID THAT "ON THE NATIONAL PLANE" THIS MEANS "HELPING TO STEM THE TIDE OF SOFT AND RIOTOUS LIVING; TAKING ACTIVE INTEREST IN THE AGENCIES THAT BUILD UP THE NATIONAL MORAL" AND "ON THE INTERNATIONAL PLANE...ALWAYS TO GO DEEPLY INTO THE BASIC PHILOSOPHIES WHICH ACTUATE WHOLE PEOPLES AND CULTURES..."

ASSERTING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS "CANNOT ACHIEVE MIRACLES,"

HE SAID:

"IT WAS NEITHER DESIGNED TO, NOR CAN IT, SOLVE ALL THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD; IT WILL NOT ALONE ESTABLISH PEACE AND MAKE IT SECURE; AND IT CANNOT POSSIBLY FACE OR TREAT OUR DEEP HUMAN MORAL AND SPIRITUAL PROBLEMS WHICH ARE AT THE BASE OF THE QUESTION OF WAR AND PEACE."

DR. MALIK SAID, HOWEVER,

"IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT THE WORLD WOULD HAVE KNOWN THE MODICUM OF PEACE WHICH WE HAVE ENJOYED DURING THE LAST DECADE IF THE UNITED NATIONS DID NOT EXIST."

JF148PED

1959

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B9AH Q
(200)

OMAHA, JULY 2 (AP)-THREE PACIFISTS WHO ATTEMPTED TO ENTER A MISSILE PROJECT CONSTRUCTION SITE PLEADED GUILTY TODAY IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT TO CHARGES OF TRESPASSING.

CHIEF FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE RICHARD E. ROBINSON DEFERRED SENTENCING PENDING A FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICE INVESTIGATION OF THE THREE. THEY WERE RETURNED TO JAIL UNDER BONDS OF \$1,000 EACH.

THE THREE ARE THE REV. A.J. MUSTE, 73, NEW YORK CITY; ROSS ANDERSON, 59, AMERICUS, GA., AND KARL MEYER, 22, CHICAGO, ILL.

THEY DECLINED THE COURT'S OFFER TO APPOINT AN ATTORNEY FOR THEM IF THEY COULD NOT AFFORD ONE.

THE JUDGE LISTENED FOR HALF AN HOUR AS THE REV. MR. MUSTE, A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER, SPOKE ON PACIFISM.

"WHILE THE COURT APPRECIATES RECEIVING YOUR VIEWS AND HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE," SAID JUDGE ROBINSON, "IT BELIEVES YOUR REMARKS WOULD BETTER HAVE BEEN ADDRESSED TO THE CONGRESS."

THE THREE ARE MEMBERS OF A GROUP KNOWN AS OMAHA ACTION (CAP O, A) WHICH HAS BEEN PROTESTING CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATLAS MISSILE LAUNCHING SITE AT THE NEBRASKA ORDNANCE PLANT NEAR MEAD ABOUT 30 MILES WEST OF OMAHA.

THE PACIFISTS HAD BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION TO ENTER THE ORDNANCE PLANT AND WERE ARRESTED BY AIR POLICE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO DO SO YESTERDAY.

JH1251PCS

1959

A94CX

CHICAGO, JULY 2 (AP)-THEY MET AGAIN AFTER 14 YEARS QUITE BY COINCIDENCE IN A CITY OF SOME FOUR MILLION PEOPLE.

AND YESTERDAY ANOTHER STEP WAS TAKEN TO FIT TOGETHER THE JIGSAW PIECES OF THE LIVES OF A MAN AND WOMAN WHO FIRST BECAME ACQUAINTED IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AND MARRIED IN THE TURMOIL OF POST-WAR EUROPE.

THE STORY REALLY BEGINS WITH THEIR MARRIAGE.

JANUSZ ZELASKIEWICZ WAS A POLISH SOLDIER WHO SPENT MOST OF WORLD WAR II AS A GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR. HE MET MARIA MICHALCZYK IN THE DP CAMP WHILE WORKING WITH A U. S. ARMY LABOR COMPANY. THEY MARRIED IN HERTEN, GERMANY ON NOV. 5, 1945.

THE NEWLYWEDS WERE SEPARATED IN THE POST-WAR CHAOS. JANUSZ WAS TRANSFERRED TO FRANCE WITH THE LABOR GROUP WHILE MARIA REMAINED IN GERMANY WITH THEIR INFANT DAUGHTER, STANISLAWA. THEY LOST ALL CONTACT.

THEY NEITHER SAW NOR HEARD FROM ONE ANOTHER UNTIL THE CHANCE MEETING IN CHICAGO LAST YEAR.

AFTER THE JOYOUS SHOCK, JANUSZ, NOW ABOUT 36, AND MARIA, ABOUT 31, DECIDED THEY STILL WERE IN LOVE AND WANTED TO BE TOGETHER. IT WAS A WRENCHING DECISION.

AFTER THEIR SEPARATION, JANUSZ HEARD THAT HIS WIFE WAS DEAD; RELATIVES SAID THEY HAD ATTENDED HER FUNERAL. THERE WAS NO WORD OF THE BABY.

JANUSZ SETTLED IN CHICAGO IN 1950 AND FOUND WORK AS A SKILLED LABORER. HE ALSO MET IRENA BIELINSKA AND THEY MARRIED ON NOV. 10, 1951. THEY HAVE THREE CHILDREN.

BUT MARIA WAS NOT DEAD. SHE SOUGHT HER HUSBAND THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION BUT LEARNED NOTHING. IRO LISTED JANUSZ AS "LOST."

MARIA LATER MARRIED CZESLAW ZAWOJSKI, WHOM SHE MET IN ANOTHER DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS. THEY HAVE FOUR CHILDREN. ALL WERE BORN IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE MARIA AND CZESLAW CAME IN 1950.

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MARIA WAS GRANTED A DIVORCE LAST MARCH. SHE WAS GIVEN CUSTODY OF TWO CHILDREN, HER HUSBAND TWO.

JANUSZ YESTERDAY FILED A PETITION IN SUPERIOR COURT FOR ANNULMENT OF HIS MARRIAGE TO IRENA, OFFERING TO PAY SUPPORT FOR THEIR THREE CHILDREN.

IF GRANTED, HE WILL RETURN TO MARIA. THEIR DAUGHTER WAS ADOPTED BY ZAWOJSKI WHEN HE MARRIED MARIA AND LEGAL ACTION IS NECESSARY IN THE CASE.

AB752ACD

End July, 2, 1959

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